

### **Revision Assistant Traits, Grades 9-10**

Informative

### Smarter Balanced Writing Rubric, Grades 6-11

Advanced	4
Clarity and Focus	Organization/Purpose
The essay contains a <b>clear, focused</b> , and <b>effective central idea</b> that <b>thoroughly</b> <b>addresses</b> the <b>demands</b> of the prompt and <b>fulfills</b> the writing <b>purpose</b> . The central idea is significant, meaningful, and engages the audience.	<ul> <li>The response is consistently and purposefully focused:</li> <li>thesis/controlling idea of a topic is clearly communicated, and the focus is strongly maintained for the purpose and audience</li> <li>The response has a clear and effective organizational structure, creating a sense of unity and completeness.</li> <li>consistent use of a variety of transitional strategies to clarify the relationships between and among ideas</li> <li>effective introduction and conclusion</li> <li>logical progression of ideas from beginning to end; strong connections between and among ideas with some syntactic variety</li> </ul>
• Organization	
The essay uses an <b>organizational structure</b> that enhances ideas and develop- ment with <b>appropriate</b> , <b>varied transitions</b> that <b>show relationships between</b> and <b>among complex ideas</b> . The structure also helps to make <b>important connec-</b> <b>tions</b> and <b>distinctions between ideas</b> , linking major sections of the text and creating a <b>sense of cohesion throughout</b> . The essay has an <b>engaging introduc-</b> <b>tory paragraph</b> , as well as a <b>thoughtful concluding statement/paragraph</b> that follows from and supports ideas presented.	
Development	Evidence/Elaboration
The essay develops the <b>central idea</b> with the most <b>significant, well-chosen</b> <b>relevant facts</b> , extended definitions, <b>concrete examples</b> , quotations, etc. that address the audience's understanding of the topic sufficiently.	<ul> <li>The response provides thorough elaboration of the support/evidence for thesis/controlling idea that includes the effective use of sources material.</li> <li>comprehensive evidence (facts and details) from the source material is integrated, relevant, and specific</li> <li>effective use of a variety of elaborative techniques*</li> <li>The response clearly and effectively elaborates ideas, using precise language:</li> <li>vocabulary is clearly appropriate for the audience and purpose</li> <li>effective, appropriate style enhances content</li> <li>*Elaborative techniques may include the use of personal experiences that support the controlling idea.</li> </ul>
Language and Style	
The essay has an <b>established, formal style</b> and objective tone that is main- tained throughout. The writing uses <b>precise language</b> and <b>domain-specific</b> <b>vocabulary</b> , including sophisticated genre-specific strategies, such as analogy or figurative language. The essay informs or explains the topic in a way that addresses the complexity of the topic and attends to the conventions of the discipline.	



### Revision Assistant Traits, Grades 9-10

Informative

## Smarter Balanced Writing Rubric, Grades 6-11

Proficient	3
Clarity and Focus	Organization/Purpose
The essay contains a <b>clear, focused</b> , and <b>effective central idea</b> that thoroughly addresses the demands of the prompt and <b>fulfills</b> the <b>writing purpose</b> . The central idea appropriately engages the audience.	<ul> <li>The response is generally focused:</li> <li>thesis/controlling idea of a topic is clear, and the focus is mostly maintained for the purpose and audience</li> <li>The response has an evident organizational structure and a sense of completeness. Though there may be minor flaws, they do not interfere with the overall coherence.</li> <li>adequate use of transitional strategies with some variety to clarify the relationships between and among ideas</li> <li>adequate progression of ideas from beginning to end; adequate connections between and among ideas</li> </ul>
Organization	
The essay uses an <b>organizational structure</b> with <b>appropriate</b> , <b>varied transitions</b> that <b>show relationships between</b> and <b>among complex ideas</b> . The structure also helps to make important connections and distinctions between ideas, linking major sections of the text and <b>creating a sense of cohesion</b> throughout. The essay has an <b>introductory paragraph</b> , as well as a <b>concluding statement/para-graph</b> that follows from and supports ideas presented.	
Development	Evidence/Elaboration
The essay develops the <b>central idea</b> with <b>well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient</b> <b>facts</b> , extended definitions, <b>concrete examples</b> , quotations, etc. that address the audience's understanding of the topic.	<ul> <li>The response provides adequate elaboration support/evidence for the thesis/ controlling idea that includes the use of source material.</li> <li>adequate evidence (facts and details) from source material is integrated and relevant, yet may be general</li> <li>adequate use of some elaborative techniques*</li> </ul>
Language and Style	The response adequately develops ideas, employing a <b>mix of precise and more</b>
The essay has an <b>established, formal style</b> and objective tone that is main- tained throughout. The writing uses <b>precise language</b> and <b>domain-specific</b> <b>vocabulary</b> to inform or explain the topic in a way that manages the complexity of the topic and attends to the norms and conventions of the discipline.	<ul> <li>general language:</li> <li>vocabulary is generally appropriate for the audience and purpose</li> <li>generally appropriate style is evident</li> <li>*Elaborative techniques may include the use of personal experiences that support the controlling idea.</li> </ul>



#### **Revision Assistant Traits, Grades 9-10**

Informative

### Smarter Balanced Writing Rubric, Grades 6-11

Developing	2
Clarity and Focus	Organization/Purpose
The essay contains a <b>central idea</b> that <b>may not be completely clear and focused</b> . The central idea <b>may not be completely effective</b> in <b>addressing the demands</b> of the prompt, <b>fulfilling</b> the writing <b>purpose</b> , or appropriately engaging the audience.	<ul> <li>The response is somewhat sustained and may have a minor drift in focus:</li> <li>thesis/controlling idea of a topic may be somewhat unclear, or the focus may be insufficiently sustained for the purpose and/or audience</li> <li>The response has an inconsistent organizational structure.</li> <li>inconsistent use of transitional strategies and/or little variety</li> <li>introduction or conclusion, if present, may be weak</li> <li>uneven progression of ideas from beginning to end; and/or formulaic; inconsistent or unclear connections between and among ideas</li> </ul>
Organization	
The essay uses an <b>organizational structure</b> with transitions that shows <b>relationships between and among ideas</b> . The writing <b>may</b> create a sense of cohesion throughout, including an <b>introductory paragraph</b> and/or <b>concluding statement/paragraph</b> . The concluding statement/paragraph follows from and supports the ideas presented.	
Development	Evidence/Elaboration
The essay <b>develops</b> the <b>central idea</b> with <b>relevant facts</b> , definitions, <b>examples</b> , quotations, etc. that <b>generally address</b> the audience's understanding of the <b>topic</b> . The writing <b>may not sufficiently develop</b> the <b>central idea</b> with support and details or the support and <b>details may not be well-chosen</b> .	<ul> <li>The response provides uneven, cursory elaboration of the support/evidence for the thesis/controlling idea that includes uneven or limited use of source material.</li> <li>some evidence (facts and details) from source material may be weakly integrated, imprecise, repetitive, vague, and/or copied</li> <li>weak or uneven use of elaborative techniques*; development may consist primarily of source summary</li> <li>The response develops ideas unevenly, using simplistic language: <ul> <li>vocabulary use is uneven or somewhat ineffective for the audience and purpose</li> <li>inconsistent or weak attempt to create appropriate style</li> </ul> </li> <li>*Elaborative techniques may include the use of personal experiences that support the controlling idea.</li> </ul>
Language and Style	
The essay <b>attempts a formal style</b> that <b>may not be maintained</b> throughout. The writing uses <b>some precise language</b> that may be <b>domain-specific at times</b> in order to inform or explain the topic.	



### Revision Assistant Traits, Grades 9-10

Informative

## Smarter Balanced Writing Rubric, Grades 6-11

Emerging	1
Clarity and Focus	Organization/Purpose
The essay <b>does not have a clear, focused and/or effective central idea</b> that ad- dresses the demands of the prompt. The writing <b>does not appropriately</b> engage the audience, nor <b>fulfill</b> the <b>writing purpose</b> .	<ul> <li>The response may be related to the topic but may provide little or no focus:</li> <li>thesis/controlling idea may be confusing or ambiguous; response may be too brief or the focus may drift from the purpose and/or audience</li> <li>The response has little or no discernible organizational structure.</li> <li>few or no transitional strategies are evident</li> </ul>
Organization	<ul> <li>introduction and/or conclusion may be missing</li> <li>frequent extraneous ideas may be evident; ideas may be randomly ordered or have an unclear progression</li> </ul>
The <b>lack of structure</b> and <b>transitions</b> make the essay <b>difficult to understand</b> . Entire structural elements are <b>missing</b> , such as an <b>introductory paragraph and/</b> <b>or concluding statement/paragraph</b> , or the structural elements <b>do not properly</b> <b>follow</b> from and support the ideas presented.	
Development	Evidence/Elaboration
The essay <b>does not develop a central idea</b> with relevant <b>facts</b> , definitions, <b>ex-amples</b> , quotations, etc. Some <b>details</b> to develop the ideas may be present but <b>may not be sufficient to effectively develop</b> the central idea.	<ul> <li>The response provides minimal elaboration of the support/evidence for the thesis/controlling idea that includes little or no use of sources material. The response is vague, lacks clarity, or is confusing:</li> <li>evidence (facts and details) from the source material is minimal or irrelevant, absent, incorrectly used, or predominantly copied</li> <li>minimal, if any, use of elaborative techniques*</li> </ul>
Language and Style	<ul> <li>vocabulary is limited or ineffective for the audience and purpose</li> <li>little or no evidence of appropriate style</li> </ul>
The essay <b>does not have a formal style</b> . The <b>language</b> is <b>not precise</b> or <b>do-</b> <b>main-specific</b> and <b>may not help</b> to <b>fulfill</b> the <b>purpose</b> of informing or explaining the topic.	*Elaborative techniques may include the use of personal experiences that support the controlling idea.